

Table (1): demographic data

We found that cortisol levels measured 5 minutes after insertion of the bronchoscope were significantly higher in the lidocaine group as shown in graph (1)

Variable	Lidocaine (n = 30)	fentanyl (n = 30)	dexmedetomidine (n = 30)	P VALUE
Age (years)	6.83±3.41	6.80±3.18	7.10±3.08	0.925
Sex	M 15 (50%)	16 (53.3%)	15 (50%)	0.96
	F 15 (50%)	14 (46.7%)	15 (50%)	
Weight (kg)	24.41±10.28	23.60±9.25	24.10±8.75	0.945
Hight (cm)	115.80±21.27	117.15±19.20	119.46±19.20	0.772