

**Table 1:** Socio-demographic characteristics of the studied children and mothers

<b>Table 1. Socio-demographic characteristics of the studied children (n=156) and mothers (n= 156)</b>	
<b>Children age (years)</b>	
<b>mean± SD</b>	<b>9.08± 4.82</b>
<b>Median (range)</b>	<b>7.5 (3.0- 17.0)</b>
<b>Children Sex</b>	
<b>Male, n (%)</b>	<b>42 (26.9%)</b>
<b>Female, n (%)</b>	<b>114 (73.1%)</b>
<b>Family.H of Vitiligo, n (%)</b>	
	<b>67 (43.2%)</b>
<b>Mother age (years)</b>	
<b>Mean± SD</b>	<b>37.12± 8.23</b>
<b>Median (range)</b>	<b>36.5 (24.0- 55.0)</b>
<b>Residence</b>	
<b>Urban, n (%)</b>	<b>97 (62.2%)</b>
<b>Rural, n (%)</b>	<b>59 (37.8%)</b>
<b>Mother's occupation</b>	
<b>No, n (%)</b>	<b>138 (88.5%)</b>
<b>Yes, n (%)</b>	<b>18 (11.5%)</b>
<b>Mother's education</b>	
<b>Primary or less</b>	<b>6 (3.8%)</b>
<b>Intermediate school</b>	<b>36 (23.1%)</b>
<b>High school</b>	<b>72 (46.2%)</b>
<b>University</b>	<b>42 (26.9%)</b>
<b>Other kids with vitiligo</b>	
<b>No, n (%)</b>	<b>126 (80.8%)</b>
<b>Yes, n (%)</b>	<b>30 (19.2%)</b>
<b>Affection of mothers by vitiligo</b>	
<b>No, n (%)</b>	<b>150 (96.2%)</b>
<b>Yes, n (%)</b>	<b>6 (3.8%)</b>

**Table 2:** Clinical characteristics of vitiligo in the studied children.

<b>Table 2. Clinical characteristics of vitiligo in the studied children (n= 156)</b>	
<b>Onset</b>	
<b>Sudden, n (%)</b>	<b>6 (3.8%)</b>
<b>Gradual, n (%)</b>	<b>150 (96.2%)</b>
<b>Course</b>	
<b>Stationary, n (%)</b>	<b>6 (3.8%)</b>
<b>Progressive, n (%)</b>	<b>150 (96.2%)</b>
<b>Duration (years)</b>	
<b>Mean <math>\pm</math> SD</b>	<b>2.73<math>\pm</math> 2.3</b>
<b>Median (range)</b>	<b>2.0 (.1- 11.0)</b>
<b>Distribution of lesions</b>	
<b>Exposed, n (%)</b>	<b>87 (55.8%)</b>
<b>Non- exposed, n (%)</b>	<b>69 (44.2%)</b>
<b>Skin type</b>	
<b>3, n (%)</b>	<b>66 (42.3%)</b>
<b>4, n (%)</b>	<b>78 (50.0%)</b>
<b>5, n (%)</b>	<b>12 (7.7%)</b>
<b>Vitiligo type</b>	
<b>Vulgaris, n (%)</b>	<b>73 (46.8%)</b>
<b>Acrofacial, n (%)</b>	<b>29 (18.6%)</b>
<b>Universal, n (%)</b>	<b>6 (3.8%)</b>
<b>Focal, n (%)</b>	<b>44 (28.2%)</b>
<b>Segmental, n (%)</b>	<b>4 (2.6%)</b>
<b>Extent</b>	
<b>0%- 25%, n (%)</b>	<b>96 (61.5%)</b>
<b>25%- 50%, n (%)</b>	<b>54 (34.6 %)</b>
<b>50%- 75%, n (%)</b>	<b>0 (0.0%)</b>
<b>75%- 100%, n (%)</b>	<b>6 (3.8%)</b>
<b>Koebner's</b>	
<b>No, n (%)</b>	<b>146 (93.6%)</b>
<b>Yes, n (%)</b>	<b>10 (6.4%)</b>
<b>Leukotrichia</b>	
<b>No, n (%)</b>	<b>120 (76.9%)</b>
<b>Yes, n (%)</b>	<b>36 (23.1%)</b>
<b>Treatment</b>	
<b>No, n (%)</b>	<b>15 (9.6%)</b>
<b>Topical treatment</b>	<b>141 (90.4%)</b>
<b>Topical with sessions</b>	<b>64 (41%)</b>
- Topical with NB, n (%)	44 (28.2%)
- Topical with Cuttetry, n (%)	4 (2.6%)
- Topical with Eximer, n (%)	16 (10.3%)

**Table 3:** Total score of (CDLQI) questionnaire in the studied children

<b>Table 3. Total score of (CDLQI) questionnaire in the studied children (n= 156)</b>		
<b>Final score</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>No (0-1)</b>	0	0%
<b>Small effect (2 – 5)</b>	12	7.7%
<b>Moderate effect (6 - 10)</b>	36	23.1%
<b>Very large effect (11 – 20)</b>	42	26.9%
<b>Extremely large effect (21 - 30)</b>	66	42.3%
<b>Total</b>	156	100.0
<b>Min. – Max.</b>	3.0 – 24.0	
<b>Mean ± SD.</b>	15.92 ± 6.92	
<b>Median</b>	18.5	

**Table 4:** Total score of Family (DLQI) questionnaire in the studied mothers

<b>Table 4. Total score of Family (DLQI) questionnaire in the studied mothers (n= 156)</b>	
<b>Total score</b>	
<b>Mean± SD</b>	<b>14.73± 5.84</b>
<b>Median (range)</b>	<b>17.0 (3.0- 24.0)</b>
<b>Degree</b>	
<b>No</b>	<b>0 (0%)</b>
<b>Small , n (%)</b>	<b>23 (14.7%)</b>
<b>Moderate , n (%)</b>	<b>19 (12.2%)</b>
<b>Very larg, n (%)</b>	<b>102 (65.4%)</b>
<b>Extreamly large , n (%)</b>	<b>12 (7.7%)</b>

**Table 5:** Relation between the final ( CDLQI) score and different parameters.

<b>Table 5: Relation between the final ( CDLQI) score and different parameters</b>								
		Final child DLQI score					Test of sig.	P-value
		Mean	±SD	Median	Min.	Max.		
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>16.57</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	$Z_{MWU}=0.867$	<b>0.386</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>15.68</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Family history: vitiligo</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>14.20</b>	<b>7.32</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	$Z_{MWU}=3.88$	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>18.10</b>	<b>5.71</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Vitiligo type</b>	<b>Vulgaris,</b>	<b>17.08</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>KW=66.44</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Acrofacial</b>	<b>21.34</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>		
	<b>Universal,</b>	<b>24.00</b>	<b>.00</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>		
	<b>Focal,</b>	<b>10.14</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>		
	<b>Segmental</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>.00</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>		
<b>Vitiligo distribution</b>	<b>Exposed</b>	<b>19.79</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	$Z_{MWU}=7.08$	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Non-exposed</b>	<b>11.04</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>		
<b>Vitiligo treatment</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>12.93</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>9.00</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	$Z_{MWU}=1.70$	<b>0.088</b>
	<b>Topical</b>	<b>16.24</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>19.00</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Vitiligo treatment with sessions</b>	<b>Topical with NB</b>	<b>17.70</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	$Z_{MWU}=14.24$	<b>0.003</b>
	<b>Topical with Cuttetry</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>		
	<b>Topical with Eximer</b>	<b>19.00</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>		

**Table 6:** Relation between the mother (FDLQI) score and different parameters.

		Mother total score					Test of sig.	P-value
		Mean	±SD	Median	Min.	Max		
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>14.14</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	$Z_{MWU}=1.74$	<b>0.082</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>14.95</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Vitiligo type</b>	<b>Vulgaris,</b>	<b>16.93</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>KW=63.96</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Acrofacial</b>	<b>17.79</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>		
	<b>Universal,</b>	<b>22.00</b>	<b>.00</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>		
	<b>Focal,</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>		
	<b>Segmental</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>.00</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>		
<b>Vitiligo distribution</b>	<b>Exposed</b>	<b>17.51</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	$Z_{MWU}=6.23$	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Non-exposed</b>	<b>11.23</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>		
<b>Vitiligo treatment</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>12.93</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>		
	<b>Topical</b>	<b>14.92</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Vitiligo treatment with sessions</b>	<b>Topical with NB</b>	<b>16.64</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	$Z_{MWU}=46.2$	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Topical with Cuttery</b>	<b>23.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>		
	<b>Topical with Eximer</b>	<b>19.87</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Occupation</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>14.39</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	$Z_{MWU}=1.41$	<b>0.159</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>17.33</b>	<b>.49</b>	<b>17.00</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>		
<b>Residence</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>15.14</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>17.00</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	$Z_{MWU}=0.574$	<b>0.566</b>
	<b>Rural</b>	<b>14.05</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Education</b>	<b>Primary or less</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>KW=20.76</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Intermediate school</b>	<b>14.33</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>15.50</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>		
	<b>High school</b>	<b>14.33</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>		
	<b>University</b>	<b>17.43</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>17.00</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>		
<b>Other kids</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>13.38</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	$Z_{MWU}=7.25$	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>20.40</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>Affection by vitiligo</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>14.52</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>17.00</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	$Z_{MWU}=3.01$	<b>0.003</b>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>.00</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>		

There was statistically significant strong positive correlation between total child score and mother total score ( $r=0.713$ ,  $p<0.001$ ).